

## Content

- a) Radio waves –
  - a. Basic understanding
  - b. Radiation
- b) Measurements
  - a. The dB – what is dB and how do we use it. (dB or not dB, that is the question)
  - b. Engineering system gain or loss
  - c. Bandwidth, modulation, Sensitivity, Selectivity, SINAD
  - d. Return Loss, Insertion loss, Coupling factor and Directivity
  - e. Distance to fault
- c) Impedance – basic understanding
- d) Co Axial cables
  - a. Basics
  - b. Types
- e) Antennae
  - a. Basics
  - b. Radiation patterns
  - c. Feed points
  - d. Common whip antennae
  - e. Using radiation patterns to your advantage
    - i. Gain
    - ii. Null out the unwanted
    - iii. Improve F to B ratio
  - f. Propagation
    - 1. Path loss -Basic calculation
    - 2. Field measurements – difference between Signal Strength and Field Strength
    - 3. System engineering
- f) Filters
  - a. Types
  - b. Combining and splitting systems
    - 1. Star
    - 2. Hybrid
    - 3. Duplexers
    - 4. Resistive
    - 5. Wilkinson Combiner
- g) Impedance matching with cable
- h) Circulators
- i) Interference and how to overcome
  - a. In-band
  - b. Out of band
  - c. PIM and heterodyning
- j) Smith Charts
- k) S – Parameters
- l) Amplification
- m) Tuned circuits
- n) Appendix:
  - Path Loss
  - Glossary of terms.